

CLAIMS

1. An ultrahigh-strength hot-rolled steel, wherein
5 its chemical composition comprises, by weight:

0.05% ≤ C ≤ 0.1%

0.7% ≤ Mn ≤ 1.1%

0.5% ≤ Cr ≤ 1.0%

0.05% ≤ Si ≤ 0.3%

10 0.05% ≤ Ti ≤ 0.1%

Al ≤ 0.07

S ≤ 0.03%

P ≤ 0.05%

15 the balance being iron and impurities resulting from
the smelting, said steel having a bainite-martensite
structure that may contain up to 5% ferrite.

2. The steel as claimed in claim 1, wherein its
composition furthermore comprises:

20 0.08% ≤ C ≤ 0.09%

0.8% ≤ Mn ≤ 1.0%

0.6% ≤ Cr ≤ 0.9%

0.2% ≤ Si ≤ 0.3%

0.05% ≤ Ti ≤ 0.09%

25 Al ≤ 0.07

S ≤ 0.03%

P ≤ 0.05%

the balance being iron and impurities resulting from
the smelting, said steel having a bainite-martensite
30 structure that may contain up to 5% ferrite.

3. The steel as claimed in either of claims 1 and 2,
wherein furthermore its structure consists of 70 to 90%
bainite, 10 to 30% martensite and 0 to 5% ferrite.

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4. The steel as claimed in any one of claims 1
to 3, which has a tensile strength R_m of 950 MPa
or higher.

5. The steel as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 4, which has an elongation at break A of 10% or higher.

6. The steel as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 5, 5 which has a yield strength E of 680 MPa or higher.

7. The steel as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 6, which has an E/R_m ratio of less than 0.8.

10 8. A process for manufacturing a strip of ultrahigh-strength hot-rolled steel as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 7, wherein a slab, whose composition comprises:

$$0.05\% \leq C \leq 0.1\%$$

15 $0.7\% \leq Mn \leq 1.1\%$

$$0.5\% \leq Cr \leq 1.0\%$$

$$0.05\% \leq Si \leq 0.3\%$$

$$0.05\% \leq Ti \leq 0.1\%$$

$$Al \leq 0.07\%$$

20 $S \leq 0.03\%$

$$P \leq 0.05\%,$$

the balance being iron and impurities resulting from the smelting, is hot-rolled, the rolling temperature being below 950°C, then the strip thus obtained is 25 cooled down to a temperature of 400°C or below, maintaining a cooling rate of greater than 50°C/s between 800 and 700°C, and then said strip is coiled at a coiling temperature of 250°C or below.

30 9. The manufacturing process as claimed in claim 8, wherein furthermore a slab whose composition comprises:

$$0.08\% \leq C \leq 0.09\%$$

$$0.8\% \leq Mn \leq 1.0\%$$

$$0.6\% \leq Cr \leq 0.9\%$$

35 $0.2\% \leq Si \leq 0.3\%$

$$0.05\% \leq Ti \leq 0.09\%$$

$$Al \leq 0.07\%$$

$$S \leq 0.03\%$$

$$P \leq 0.05\%,$$

the balance being iron and impurities resulting from the smelting, is hot-rolled.

10. The manufacturing process as claimed in either of
5 claims 8 and 9, wherein the hot-rolled steel strip is
coated with zinc or a zinc alloy, by dipping it into a
bath of molten zinc or zinc alloy following said
coiling operation and after having been uncoiled, and
then annealed.